This chapter examines non-fiscal barriers to trade. Three Treaty provisions are relevant: Article 34 TFEU on imports; Article 35 TFEU on exports; and Article 36 TFEU containing derogations from Articles 34–5 TFEU. The discussions cover quantitative restrictions; measures having equivalent effect including the leading case of Cassis de Dijon; distinctly and indistinctly applicable measures; the principle of mutual recognition and regulation 2019/515; the market access approach following Trailers; and Directive 2015/1535, which requires Member States to notify the Commission of any draft technical regulations before they are adopted and before they create barriers to trade, so that they can be checked for their compatibility with Union law.
3. Non-Fiscal Measures: Quantitative Restrictions and Measures Having Equivalent Effect

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