This chapter examines the remedies developed by the European Court of Justice (CoJ) for member states who violate European Union (EU) laws. It considers the concept of direct applicability and reviews the development of the doctrine of direct effects through an analysis of case law. The chapter proposes ways for overcoming the lack of horizontal effect for EU Directives to avoid the result of the 'Marshall' ruling and discusses state liability in the CoJ cases ‘C-6’ and ‘9/90 Francovich’. It also considers national procedural law and the system of remedies developed by the CoJ.
8. Remedies: direct and indirect effects and state liability

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