Each Concentrate revision guide is packed with essential information, key cases, revision tips, exam Q&As, and more. Concentrates show you what to expect in a law exam, what examiners are looking for, and how to achieve extra marks. This chapter discusses the certainties that must be satisfied by trusts: intention, subject matter, and objects. Trustees must know what their obligations are under the trust, and satisfying these certainties ensures that, if necessary, the court itself will be able to administer the trust. Certainty of intention is a question of fact and the courts will consider the whole context of the case. Certainty of subject matter requires certainty as to what property is held on trust and the beneficial interests involved. Certainty of objects relates to who are the beneficiaries of a trust. Every trust—with the exception of charitable trusts—must satisfy the certainty of objects requirement.
3. The three certainties

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